Items, Scales and Sub-Scales in the CCSM

The Community College Success Measure (CCSM) includes 34 question blocks. These blocks include individual items as well as scales and sub-scales. The following is a list of scales and sub-scales collected in the CCSM.

**NON-COGNITIVE DOMAIN**

- **Intrapersonal:** Focus/Action Control (†)
- **Intrapersonal:** Self-Efficacy (†)
- **Intrapersonal:** Degree Utility (†)
- **Intrapersonal:** Locus of Control (†)
- **Masculinity:** Breadwinner Orientation (†)
- **Masculinity:** Help-Seeking (†)
- **Masculinity:** Gender Neutral Domain (†)
- **Racial/Affinity (Positive Regard)** (†)

**DEFINING VARIABLES**

- **Racial/Ethnic Affiliation** (*)
- **Gender Affiliation** (*)
- **Sexual Identity** (*)
- **Respondent Age** (*)
- **Income Level** (*)
- **Time Status** (*)
- **Veteran Status** (*)
- **Generation Status** (*)
- **Athletic Participation** (*)
- **High School GPA** (*)
- **Degree Goals** (*)
- **Educational Goal** (*)
- **Basic Skills/Remedial/Dev Ed** (*)
- **Total Credits** (*)
- **Major** (*)
- **Parents Born** (*)

**CAMPUS ETHOS DOMAIN**

- **Sense of Belonging:** From Faculty (†)
- **Personal Relationships:** With Faculty (†)
- **Perceptions of Care - Student Service Staff** (†)
- **Welcomeness to Engage:** Inside of Class (†)
- **Welcomeness to Engage:** Outside of Class (†)
- **Validation:** From Faculty (†)
- **Validation:** From Staff (†)
- **Efficacy of Campus Services** (†)
- **Accessibility of Campus Services** (†)
- **Racial/Gender Preference** (†)

**ENVIRONMENTAL DOMAIN**

- **Hours Spent Working** (*)
- **Hours Spent Caring for Dependents** (*)
- **Hours Spent Commuting to College** (*)
- **Total Financial Dependents** (*)
- **Stressful Life Events** (†)

**STUDENT SUCCESS**

- **Anticipated Persistence** (*)
- **College GPA** (*)
- **Transfer Readiness** (*)
- **Graduation Readiness** (*)

**ACADEMIC DOMAIN**

- **Student Faculty Interaction** (†)
- **Service Usage** (†)
- **Hours Spent Studying** (*)

**OPTIONAL QUESTIONS**

- **Disability Status** (* +)
- **Spirituality Identity** (* +)
- **Masculinity:** Competitive Ethos († +)
- **Sense of Belonging:** From Students († +)
- **Social Connectedness** († +)
- **Concurrent Enrollment** (* +)

**LEGEND**

- * Individual Item
- † Composite Scale
- + Optional Variable